

Application and Reasoning

Step 3: Recognising Past Perfect Form

National Curriculum Objectives:

English Year 5: (5G4.1b) [Using the perfect form of verbs to mark relationships of time and cause](#)

Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Reasoning)

Developing Explain whether the past perfect form has been identified correctly. Regular verbs within single-clause sentences.

Expected Explain whether the past perfect form has been identified correctly. Regular and irregular verbs within multi-clause sentences.

Greater Depth Explain whether the past perfect form has been identified correctly. Regular and irregular verbs within multi-clause sentences. Some sentences may contain multiple verbs in the past perfect form.

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Application)

Developing Create a sentence in the past perfect form using a given regular verb.

Expected Create a sentence in the past perfect form using a given verb. The sentence must contain at least two clauses.

Greater Depth Create a sentence in the past perfect form using two given verbs. The sentence must contain at least two clauses.

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning)

Developing Explain whether the correct verb form has been used. Regular verbs within single-clause sentences.

Expected Explain whether the correct verb form has been used. Regular and irregular verbs within multi-clause sentences.

Greater Depth Explain whether the correct verb form has been used. Regular and irregular verbs within multi-clause sentences. Some sentences may contain multiple verbs in the past perfect form.

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Recognising Past Perfect Form

Recognising Past Perfect Form

1a. Pippa thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

She had cooked my dinner.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.



R

1b. Lily thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

I had jumped over the puddle.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.



R

2a. Create a sentence in the past perfect form using the verb below.

bake



A

2b. Create a sentence in the past perfect form using the verb below.

walk



A

3a. Junaid has written a sentence below.

I had looked everywhere for my wallet.

Has he used a verb in the past perfect form? Explain how you know.



R

3b. Isaac has written a sentence below.

I have worked really hard on my homework.

Has he used a verb in the past perfect form? Explain how you know.



R

Recognising Past Perfect Form

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4a. Lauren thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

Before she noticed what was happening, the thief had escaped with the cash.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.



R

4b. Hafsa thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

She had left by the time I arrived at the station to meet her.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.



R

5a. Create a sentence in the past perfect form using the verb below.

fall

Your sentence should include at least two clauses.



A

5b. Create a sentence in the past perfect form using the verb below.

cook

Your sentence should include at least two clauses.



A

6a. Khalid has written a sentence below.

Prior to my arrival, the train was already on the platform.

Has he used a verb in the past perfect form? Explain how you know.



R

6b. Jake has written a sentence below.

Despite the fact that she had jumped with fright, she managed to calm herself down.

Has he used a verb in the past perfect form? Explain how you know.



R

Recognising Past Perfect Form

Recognising Past Perfect Form

7a. Iqra thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

The class had finished but they had decided to stay and get their homework started.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.



R

7b. Lucy thinks she has underlined the past perfect form in the sentence below.

They had gone when I reached the party but we still had a good time playing with the prizes that we won.

Is she correct? Explain how you know.



R

8a. Create a sentence in the past perfect form using the verbs below.

run

worry

Your sentence should include at least two clauses.



A

8b. Create a sentence in the past perfect form using the verbs below.

hear

fear

Your sentence should include at least two clauses.



A

9a. Yusuf has written a sentence below.

Even though I had written to her some time ago, I was surprised to have received a reply so soon.

Has he used a verb in the past perfect form? Explain how you know.



R

9b. James has written a sentence below.

He has lent me his jacket because I am always cold when I am standing to watch my brother play football.

Has he used a verb in the past perfect form? Explain how you know.



R

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Developing

- 1a. No, 'had cooked' should have been underlined because this is the auxiliary verb and past participle.
- 2a. Various answers, for example: I had baked all day.
- 3a. Yes, the verb 'looked' is the past participle and is preceded by the auxiliary verb 'had'.

Expected

- 4a. No, 'had escaped' should have been underlined because this is the auxiliary verb and past participle.
- 5a. Various answers, for example: Before I knew what was happening, I had fallen in the hole.
- 6a. No, the past participle of the verb preceded by 'had' has not been used.

Greater Depth

- 7a. No, 'had finished' or 'had decided' should have been underlined because this is the auxiliary verb and past participle.
- 8a. Various answers, for example: She had run all the way back because she had worried about being late for the party.
- 9a. Yes because the verb 'written' is the past participle and is preceded by the auxiliary verb 'had'.

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Developing

- 1b. No, 'had jumped' should have been underlined because this is the auxiliary verb and past participle.
- 2b. Various answers, for example: I had walked all the way to school.
- 3b. No, the past participle is not preceded by 'had'.

Expected

- 4b. No, 'had left' should have been underlined because this is the auxiliary verb and past participle.
- 5b. Various answers, for example: Due to the party being tomorrow, I had cooked all day.
- 6b. Yes because the verb 'jumped' is the past participle and is preceded by the auxiliary verb 'had'.

Greater Depth

- 7b. No 'had gone' should have been underlined because this is the auxiliary verb and past participle.
- 8b. Various answers, for example: They had heard a dog barking in the distance and had feared it was coming towards them.
- 9b. No, the past participle of the verb preceded by 'had' has not been used.